

Assignment # 4 answers (in bold):

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ENTITY serial_adder IS
    PORT( a,b, start, clock: IN BIT; ready: OUT BIT; result:
        BUFFER BIT_VECTOR (7 DOWNT0 0);
END serial_adder;

ARCHITECTURE behavior of serial_adder IS
    SIGNAL clock: BIT;
BEGIN
    PROCESS(clock)
        VARIABLE count: INTEGER = 8;
        VARIABLE sum, carry: BIT;
    BEGIN
        IF (clock = '0' AND CLOCK'EVENT)THEN
            IF start = '1' THEN
                count = 0;
                carry = '0';
            ELSE
                IF count < 8 THEN
                    count = count + 1;
                    sum = a XOR b XOR carry;
                    carry = (a AND b) OR (a AND carry) OR
                        (b AND carry);
                    result <= sum & result (7 DOWNT0 1);
                END IF;
            END IF;
            IF count = 8 THEN
                ready <= '1';
            ELSE
                ready <= '0';
            END IF;
        END IF;
    END PROCESS;
END behavior;
```